

Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 STATE 253560
ORIGIN AF-10

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SS-15 SP-02 PM-05 NSCE-00 CIAE-00
INR-07 NSAE-00 INRE-00 DODE-00 AID-05 IGA-02 L-03
OMB-01 TRSE-00 EUR-12 SSO-00 ACDA-12 /075 R

DRAFTED BY:AF/W:MCEATON

APPROVED BY:AF: WCHARROP

-----107768 230110Z /64

O R 212018Z OCT 77

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY NDJAMENA IMMEDIATE

INFO AMEMBASSY CAIRO

AMEMBASSY JIDDA

AMEMBASSY KHARTOUM

AMEMBASSY KINSHASA

AMEMBASSY LAGOS

AMEMBASSY YAOUNDE

AMEMBASSY RABAT

AMEMBASSY TEHRAN

AMEMBASSY TRIPOLI

AMEMBASSY PARIS

AMEMBASSY AMMAN

AMEMBASSY BONN

AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS

AMEMBASSY LIBREVILLE

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 253560

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PBOR, PINC, MASS, CD, OVIP (VANCE, CYRUS)

SUBJECT: SECRETARY'S BILATERALS WITH CHADIAN FOREIGN
MINISTER KAMOUGUE

1. SUMMARY. SECRETARY VANCE MET WITH A CHADIAN DELEGA-
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 STATE 253560

TION LED BY FONMIN KAMOUGUE OCTOBER 6. KAMOUGUE STATED
THAT THE MILITARY SITUATION IN NORTHERN CHAD REMAINED
SERIOUS, THAT OAU MEDIATION EFFORTS WERE STYMIED BY
LIBYA INACTION, AND THAT CHAD WAS SOLICITING MORE TIMELY
AND DIRECT U.S. ASSISTANCE. THE FONMIN SAID THAT CHADIAN
VICE PRESIDENT DJIME HAD BEEN "PROMISED" GRANT ASSISTANCE
DURING HIS RECENT VISIT, AND THAT GOC WAS DISAPPOINTED

WITH TERMS OF FMS PROGRAM. THE SECRETARY EXPLAINED THAT DJIME'S PERCEPTION WAS A MISTAKEN ONE AND THAT THIS MISUNDERSTANDING HAD ALREADY BEEN DISCUSSED WITH CHADIAN REPRESENTATIVES. HE NOTED THAT THE TERMS OF THE FMS PROGRAM WERE ACTUALLY QUITE FAVORABLE AND OFFERED TO SCHEDULE A BRIEFING ON FMS PROCEDURES FOR THE FONMIN DURING HIS STAY. AT CHADIAN REQUEST, THE SECRETARY ALSO SAID HE WOULD GIVE SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION TO U.S. MILITARY TRAINING FOR CHADIAN OFFICERS. END SUMMARY.

2. SECRETARY VANCE AND ASSISTANT SECRETARY MOOSE MET WITH CHADIAN FOREIGN MINISTER KAMOUGUE OCTOBER 6 TO DISCUSS U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE. ACCOMPANYING KAMOUGUE IN THE CHADIAN DELEGATION WERE UN PERMREP DESSANDE, PERMANENT SECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS BOUKAR-ABDUL, AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S. TOURA GABA AND AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT OUANGMUTCHING. AFTER WELCOMING KAMOUGUE TO NEW YORK, THE SECRETARY ASKED FOR THE FONMIN'S PERSONAL EVALUATION OF MILITARY DEVELOPMENTS IN CHAD.

3. KAMOUGUE REPLIED THAT THE SITUATION REMAINED "DELICATE" AND CHAD HAD TURNED TO A NUMBER OF COUNTRIES FOR ASSISTANCE. HE SAID THAT THE PURPOSE OF THIS ASSISTANCE WAS TO PROTECT CHAD'S TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY, NOT PURSUE A WAR OF AGGRESSION. FONMIN NEXT OUTLINED THE PERMANENT FACTORS IN CHAD'S PREDICAMENT -- ABOVE ALL CHAD WAS CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 STATE 253560

FINANCIALLY HANDICAPPED WITH A SMALL (DOLS 60 MILLION) STATE BUDGET AND WAS AMONG THE WORLD'S LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES. KAMOUGUE SAID THAT GOC HAD ATTEMPTED TO CONCENTRATE ON ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OVER THE LAST TWO YEARS, BUT WAS HAMPERED BY REBELLION, WHICH FURTHERMORE HAD THE SUPPORT OF LIBYA. HE SAID THAT LIBYAN INVOLVEMENT WAS THE PRIMARY OBSTACLE IN GOC'S POLICY OF NATIONAL RECONCILIATION. AMONG OTHER COUNTRIES, CHAD HAD TURNED TO U.S. FOR "DISINTERESTED ASSISTANCE". KAMOUGUE EXPRESSED HIS DISAPPOINTMENT THAT U.S. WAS NOT OFFERING GRANT ASSISTANCE. HE SAID CHADIAN VICE PRESIDENT DJIME HAD RECEIVED A QUOTE PROMISE UNQUOTE OF GRANT ASSISTANCE DURING HIS JULY VISIT TO WASHINGTON. KAMOUGUE LATER SAID THIS PROMISE INCLUDED "VEHICLES, LOGISTICS, AND GASOLINE". UNDER FMS TERMS, HE SAID IT WAS BEYOND CHAD'S MEANS TO FINANCE ITS DEFENSE, AND HE WISHED TO APPEAL TO U.S. GENEROSITY.

4. THE SECRETARY SAID THAT AFTER DJIME'S VISIT WE HAD STUDIED THE BEST MEANS OF ASSISTING CHAD. HE POINTED OUT THAT NO FUNDING FOR GRANT ASSISTANCE WAS AVAILABLE, AND THE FMS PROGRAM WAS THE ONLY MEANS TO PROCEED. THERE

WAS ALSO THE POSSIBILITY OF THIRD-COUNTRY TRANSFERS OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT UNDER THE FMS PROGRAM. THE SECRETARY THEN REITERATED OUR PREVIOUSLY STATED OPPOSITION TO SALE OR TRANSFER OF ATTACK AIRCRAFT, HELICOPTERS AND LIGHT TANKS. HE SAID THAT WE BELIEVED EQUIPMENT FOR IMPROVED TRANSPORT AND MOBILITY WOULD BEST SUIT CHAD'S NEEDS.

5. AT THE SECRETARY'S REQUEST, MR. MOOSE OUTLINED WHAT ACTIONS THE U.S. HAD TAKEN. AFTER POINTING OUT THAT LEGISLATIVE RESTRICTIONS PRECLUDED GRANT ASSISTANCE,

MOOSE SAID THAT THE FMS PROGRAM REPRESENTED THE BEST OPTION. IN ADDITION TO SALES, TRANSFERS WERE A GOOD POSSIBILITY. CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04 STATE 253560

MOOSE POINTED OUT THAT WE HAVE APPROACHED OTHER GOVERNMENTS TO ENCOURAGE THEM TO BE RESPONSIVE TO CHAD'S REQUESTS. HE NOTED THAT WE WERE IN CONSULTATION WITH CHAD ON ITS NEEDS AND HAD PREPARED LISTS OF FOREIGN INVENTORIES FOR SPECIFIC EQUIPMENT. MOOSE REMARKED THAT CHAD'S APPROACHES TO OTHER GOVERNMENTS HAD NOT BEEN SUCCESSFUL UP TO THE PRESENT, BUT THAT THE U.S. WOULD AGAIN CONSULT WITH LIKELY DONORS ON THE STATUS OF CHADIAN REQUESTS. IF THIS FAILED, HE SAID THE U.S. WOULD BE WILLING TO RE-EXAMINE THE NEED FOR OTHER FINANCING, BUT THAT WE WOULD STILL NEED DETAILS ON HOW SUCH SALES WOULD EVENTUALLY BE FINANCED.

6. AT THIS POINT KAMOUGUE RETURNED TO THE ISSUE OF GRANT ASSISTANCE. HE SAID THAT VICE PRESIDENT DJIME HAD BEEN LED TO BELIEVE THAT CHAD COULD EXPECT GRANT ASSISTANCE DURING HIS VISIT. KAMOUGUE SAID IT WAS REGRETTABLE IF THIS HAD BEEN A MISUNDERSTANDING, BECAUSE "TIME WAS RUNNING OUT".

7. THE SECRETARY SAID THAT A MISUNDERSTANDING HAD OCCURRED AND THAT GRANT ASSISTANCE WAS NOT POSSIBLE. THE U.S. COULD NOT OFFER GRANT ASSISTANCE TO CHAD WITHOUT NEW BUDGET AUTHORIZATION AND SPECIFIC COUNTRY AUTHORIZATION. THE SECRETARY LATER POINTED OUT THAT THIS POINT HAD BEEN DISCUSSED FULLY WITH CHADIANS PRIOR TO THIS MEETING. THE SECRETARY STATED THAT CREDIT TERMS UNDER THE FMS PROGRAM WERE VERY LIGHT, ALMOST CONCESSIONARY, AND THAT THEY SHOULD BE EXAMINED CLOSER. THE SECRETARY SUGGESTED THAT IT WOULD BE USEFUL TO ARRANGE A BRIEFING FOR THE FONMIN ON THE FMS PROGRAM. KAMOUGUE REPLIED THAT HE WOULD BE PLEASED IF SUCH A MEETING WOULD BE ARRANGED. LATER IN THE DISCUSSION, CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 05 STATE 253560

KAMOUGUE MENTIONED THAT CHAD WISHED TO SEND ITS OFFICERS TO THE U.S. FOR TRAINING IN CERTAIN SPECIALIZED FIELDS, AND ASKED FOR AN "AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE". THE SECRETARY DECLINED TO AGREE WITHOUT MORE INFORMATION, HOWEVER, SAID THAT IT COULD BE DISCUSSED DURING THE FMS BRIEFING AND THAT HE WOULD GIVE THE IDEA SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION.

8. KAMOUGUE THEN RETURNED TO THE SERIOUSNESS OF CHAD'S PREDICAMENT. HE ASKED IF THE U.S. COULD INTERVENE WITH FRIENDLY COUNTRIES AND "MOTIVATE" THEM TO COME TO CHAD'S ASSISTANCE. THE SECRETARY POINTED OUT THAT THE U.S. HAD ALREADY APPROACHED A NUMBER OF COUNTRIES -- FRANCE, MOROCCO, AND EGYPT, AMONG THEM -- TO ENCOURAGE A POSITIVE

RESPONSE TO CHADIAN REQUESTS FOR TRANSFERS AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE. AT THIS POINT, KAMOUGUE SAID HIS MAIN PURPOSE IN WISHING TO SEE THE SECRETARY WAS TO SEEK GRANT ASSISTANCE, BUT THAT HE NOW BELIEVED THAT POSSIBILITY WAS EXHAUSTED. HE SAID HE LOOKED FORWARD TO THE FMS BRIEFING WHICH HAD BEEN OFFERED.

9. AT THE SECRETARY'S REQUEST, KAMOUGUE OUTLINED THE PROGRESS BEING MADE IN CHAD'S VARIOUS EFFORTS AT MEDIATION. HE SAID THAT THE OAU MEDIATION COMMITTEE ESTABLISHED AT THE LIBREVILLE SUMMIT HAD SET UP SUBCOMMITTEES OF EXPERTS, BUT THAT THEIR WORK HAD COME TO A STANDSTILL BECAUSE LIBYA HAD NOT SUBMITTED ANY DOCUMENTS SUPPORTING ITS BORDER CLAIM. HE ALSO SAID LIBYA WAS NOW THE CHIEF OBSTACLE IN GOC'S GOAL OF NATIONAL RECONCILIATION, YET HIS GOVERNMENT CONTINUED TO STRIVE FOR RECONCILIATION WITH ALL INSURGENT FACTIONS AND HOPED FOR SUCCESS.

10. ON THE SUBJECT OF BILATERAL COOPERATION, KAMOUGUE QUESTIONED WHY THE U.S. HAD NOT TAKEN A GREATER ROLE IN CHAD'S ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. THE SECRETARY REPLIED THAT U.S. ASSISTANCE TO CHAD WAS LARGELY CHANNELED THROUGH
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 06 STATE 253560

REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND WAS NOT AS VISIBLE AS DIRECT U.S. AID. ON THE OTHER HAND, U.S. RESPONSE TO CHAD'S FOOD NEEDS WAS MUCH MORE VISIBLE AND PLACED THE U.S. AMONG THE FOREMOST DONORS. KAMOUGUE SAID THAT HE WISHED ONLY TO CONVEY HIS PERSONAL IMPRESSIONS AND THAT HE

HOPED THE U.S. REALIZED THAT ALTHOUGH MANY COUNTRIES WERE

UNDERDEVELOPED, SOME WERE LESS DEVELOPED THAN OTHERS AND
CONSEQUENTLY NEEDED MORE ASSISTANCE.

11. THE SECRETARY EXPRESSED HIS UNDERSTANDING AND
AGREEMENT WITH KAMOUGUE'S FINAL STATEMENT. AFTER
THANKING THE SECRETARY FOR HIS TIME, KAMOUGUE SAID THAT
HE LOOKED FORWARD TO HIS BRIEFING ON FMS PROCEDURES IN
THE NEAR FUTURE. (FYI: THE FMS BRIEFING WAS HELD
IN NEW YORK OCTOBER 11. END FYI) VANCE

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 STATE 253560
ORIGIN AF-10

INFO OCT-01 EA-10 ISO-00 /021 R

66011

DRAFTED BY: AF/W:DVKILLION

APPROVED BY: AF:WCHARROP

-----103666 060054Z /73

O 060025Z NOV 77

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY SEOUL IMMEDIATE

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 253560

FOLLOWING REPEAT STATE 253560 SENT ACTION NDJAMENA INFO CAIRO, JIDDA,

KHARTOUM, KINSHASA, LAGOS, YAOUNDE, RABAT, TEHRAN, TRIPOLI, PARIS,
AMMAN, BONN, BRUSSELS, LIBREVILLE 21 OCT 77

QUOTE C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 253560

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PBOR, PINC, MASS, CD, OVIP (VANCE, CYRUS)

SUBJECT: SECRETARY'S BILATERALS WITH CHADIAN FOREIGN
MINISTER KAMOUGUE

1. SUMMARY. SECRETARY VANCE MET WITH A CHADIAN DELEGA-
TION LED BY FONMIN KAMOUGUE OCTOBER 6. KAMOUGUE STATED
THAT THE MILITARY SITUATION IN NORTHERN CHAD REMAINED
SERIOUS, THAT OAU MEDIATION EFFORTS WERE STYMIED BY
LIBYA INACTION, AND THAT CHAD WAS SOLICITING MORE TIMELY

AND DIRECT U.S. ASSISTANCE. THE FONMIN SAID THAT CHADIAN VICE PRESIDENT DJIME HAD BEEN "PROMISED" GRANT ASSISTANCE DURING HIS RECENT VISIT, AND THAT GOC WAS DISAPPOINTED WITH TERMS OF FMS PROGRAM. THE SECRETARY EXPLAINED
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 STATE 253560

THAT DJIME'S PERCEPTION WAS A MISTAKEN ONE AND THAT THIS MISUNDERSTANDING HAD ALREADY BEEN DISCUSSED WITH CHADIAN REPRESENTATIVES. HE NOTED THAT THE TERMS OF THE FMS PROGRAM WERE ACTUALLY QUITE FAVORABLE AND OFFERED TO SCHEDULE A BRIEFING ON FMS PROCEDURES FOR THE FONMIN DURING HIS STAY. AT CHADIAN REQUEST, THE SECRETARY ALSO SAID HE WOULD GIVE SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION TO U.S. MILITARY TRAINING FOR CHADIAN OFFICERS. END SUMMARY.

2. SECRETARY VANCE AND ASSISTANT SECRETARY MOOSE MET WITH CHADIAN FOREIGN MINISTER KAMOUGUE OCTOBER 6 TO DISCUSS U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE. ACCOMPANYING KAMOUGUE IN THE CHADIAN DELEGATION WERE UN PERMREP DESSANDE, PERMANENT SECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS BOUKAR-ABDUL, AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S. TOURA GABA AND AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT OUANGMUTCHING. AFTER WELCOMING KAMOUGUE TO NEW YORK, THE SECRETARY ASKED FOR THE FONMIN'S PERSONAL EVALUATION OF MILITARY DEVELOPMENTS IN CHAD.

3. KAMOUGUE REPLIED THAT THE SITUATION REMAINED "DELICATE" AND CHAD HAD TURNED TO A NUMBER OF COUNTRIES FOR ASSISTANCE. HE SAID THAT THE PURPOSE OF THIS ASSISTANCE WAS TO PROTECT CHAD'S TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY, NOT PURSUE A WAR OF AGGRESSION. FONMIN NEXT OUTLINED THE PERMANENT FACTORS IN CHAD'S PREDICAMENT -- ABOVE ALL CHAD WAS FINANCIALLY HANDICAPPED WITH A SMALL (DOLS 60 MILLION) STATE BUDGET AND WAS AMONG THE WORLD'S LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES. KAMOUGUE SAID THAT GOC HAD ATTEMPTED TO CONCENTRATE ON ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OVER THE LAST TWO YEARS, BUT WAS HAMPERED BY REBELLION, WHICH FURTHERMORE HAD THE SUPPORT OF LIBYA. HE SAID THAT LIBYAN INVOLVEMENT WAS THE PRIMARY OBSTACLE IN GOC'S POLICY OF NATIONAL RECONCILIATION. AMONG OTHER COUNTRIES, CHAD HAD TURNED
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 STATE 253560

TO U.S. FOR "DISINTERESTED ASSISTANCE". KAMOUGUE EXPRESSED HIS DISAPPOINTMENT THAT U.S. WAS NOT OFFERING GRANT ASSISTANCE. HE SAID CHADIAN VICE PRESIDENT DJIME HAD RECEIVED A QUOTE PROMISE UNQUOTE OF GRANT ASSISTANCE DURING HIS JULY VISIT TO WASHINGTON. KAMOUGUE LATER

SAID THIS PROMISE INCLUDED "VEHICLES, LOGISTICS, AND GASOLINE". UNDER FMS TERMS, HE SAID IT WAS BEYOND CHAD'S MEANS TO FINANCE ITS DEFENSE, AND HE WISHED TO APPEAL TO U.S. GENEROSITY.

4. THE SECRETARY SAID THAT AFTER DJIME'S VISIT WE HAD STUDIED THE BEST MEANS OF ASSISTING CHAD. HE POINTED OUT THAT NO FUNDING FOR GRANT ASSISTANCE WAS AVAILABLE, AND THE FMS PROGRAM WAS THE ONLY MEANS TO PROCEED. THERE WAS ALSO THE POSSIBILITY OF THIRD-COUNTRY TRANSFERS OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT UNDER THE FMS PROGRAM. THE SECRETARY THEN REITERATED OUR PREVIOUSLY STATED OPPOSITION TO SALE OR TRANSFER OF ATTACK AIRCRAFT, HELICOPTERS AND LIGHT TANKS. HE SAID THAT WE BELIEVED EQUIPMENT FOR IMPROVED TRANSPORT AND MOBILITY WOULD BEST SUIT CHAD'S NEEDS.

5. AT THE SECRETARY'S REQUEST, MR. MOOSE OUTLINED WHAT ACTIONS THE U.S. HAD TAKEN. AFTER POINTING OUT THAT LEGISLATIVE RESTRICTIONS PRECLUDED GRANT ASSISTANCE,

MOOSE SAID THAT THE FMS PROGRAM REPRESENTED THE BEST OPTION. IN ADDITION TO SALES, TRANSFERS WERE A GOOD POSSIBILITY. MOOSE POINTED OUT THAT WE HAVE APPROACHED OTHER GOVERNMENTS TO ENCOURAGE THEM TO BE RESPONSIVE TO CHAD'S REQUESTS. HE NOTED THAT WE WERE IN CONSULTATION WITH CHAD ON ITS NEEDS AND HAD PREPARED LISTS OF FOREIGN INVENTORIES FOR SPECIFIC EQUIPMENT. MOOSE REMARKED THAT CHAD'S APPROACHES TO OTHER GOVERNMENTS HAD NOT BEEN SUCCESSFUL UP TO THE PRESENT, BUT THAT THE U.S. WOULD AGAIN CONSULT WITH LIKELY DONORS ON THE STATUS OF CHADIAN

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04 STATE 253560

REQUESTS. IF THIS FAILED, HE SAID THE U.S. WOULD BE WILLING TO RE-EXAMINE THE NEED FOR OTHER FINANCING, BUT THAT WE WOULD STILL NEED DETAILS ON HOW SUCH SALES WOULD EVENTUALLY BE FINANCED.

6. AT THIS POINT KAMOUGUE RETURNED TO THE ISSUE OF GRANT ASSISTANCE. HE SAID THAT VICE PRESIDENT DJIME HAD BEEN LED TO BELIEVE THAT CHAD COULD EXPECT GRANT ASSISTANCE DURING HIS VISIT. KAMOUGUE SAID IT WAS REGRETTABLE IF THIS HAD BEEN A MISUNDERSTANDING, BECAUSE "TIME WAS RUNNING OUT".

7. THE SECRETARY SAID THAT A MISUNDERSTANDING HAD OCCURRED AND THAT GRANT ASSISTANCE WAS NOT POSSIBLE. THE U.S. COULD NOT OFFER GRANT ASSISTANCE TO CHAD WITHOUT NEW BUDGET AUTHORIZATION AND SPECIFIC COUNTRY AUTHORIZATION. THE SECRETARY LATER POINTED OUT THAT

THIS POINT HAD BEEN DISCUSSED FULLY WITH CHADIANS PRIOR TO THIS MEETING. THE SECRETARY STATED THAT CREDIT TERMS UNDER THE FMS PROGRAM WERE VERY LIGHT, ALMOST CONCESSIONARY, AND THAT THEY SHOULD BE EXAMINED CLOSER. THE SECRETARY SUGGESTED THAT IT WOULD BE USEFUL TO ARRANGE A BRIEFING FOR THE FONMIN ON THE FMS PROGRAM. KAMOUGUE REPLIED THAT HE WOULD BE PLEASED IF SUCH A MEETING WOULD BE ARRANGED. LATER IN THE DISCUSSION, KAMOUGUE MENTIONED THAT CHAD WISHED TO SEND ITS OFFICERS TO THE U.S. FOR TRAINING IN CERTAIN SPECIALIZED FIELDS, AND ASKED FOR AN "AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE". THE SECRETARY DECLINED TO AGREE WITHOUT MORE INFORMATION, HOWEVER, SAID THAT IT COULD BE DISCUSSED DURING THE FMS BRIEFING AND THAT HE WOULD GIVE THE IDEA SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION.

8. KAMOUGUE THEN RETURNED TO THE SERIOUSNESS OF CHAD'S CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 05 STATE 253560

PREDICAMENT. HE ASKED IF THE U.S. COULD INTERVENE WITH FRIENDLY COUNTRIES AND "MOTIVATE" THEM TO COME TO CHAD'S ASSISTANCE. THE SECRETARY POINTED OUT THAT THE U.S. HAD ALREADY APPROACHED A NUMBER OF COUNTRIES -- FRANCE, MOROCCO, AND EGYPT, AMONG THEM -- TO ENCOURAGE A POSITIVE

RESPONSE TO CHADIAN REQUESTS FOR TRANSFERS AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE. AT THIS POINT, KAMOUGUE SAID HIS MAIN PURPOSE IN WISHING TO SEE THE SECRETARY WAS TO SEEK GRANT ASSISTANCE, BUT THAT HE NOW BELIEVED THAT POSSIBILITY WAS EXHAUSTED. HE SAID HE LOOKED FORWARD TO THE FMS BRIEFING WHICH HAD BEEN OFFERED.

9. AT THE SECRETARY'S REQUEST, KAMOUGUE OUTLINED THE PROGRESS BEING MADE IN CHAD'S VARIOUS EFFORTS AT MEDIATION. HE SAID THAT THE OAU MEDIATION COMMITTEE ESTABLISHED AT THE LIBREVILLE SUMMIT HAD SET UP SUBCOMMITTEES OF EXPERTS, BUT THAT THEIR WORK HAD COME TO A STANDSTILL BECAUSE LIBYA HAD NOT SUBMITTED ANY DOCUMENTS SUPPORTING ITS BORDER CLAIM. HE ALSO SAID LIBYA WAS NOW THE CHIEF OBSTACLE IN GOC'S GOAL OF NATIONAL RECONCILIATION, YET HIS GOVERNMENT CONTINUED TO STRIVE FOR RECONCILIATION WITH ALL INSURGENT FACTIONS AND HOPED FOR SUCCESS.

10. ON THE SUBJECT OF BILATERAL COOPERATION, KAMOUGUE QUESTIONED WHY THE U.S. HAD NOT TAKEN A GREATER ROLE IN CHAD'S ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. THE SECRETARY REPLIED THAT U.S. ASSISTANCE TO CHAD WAS LARGELY CHANNELED THROUGH REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND WAS NOT AS VISIBLE AS DIRECT U.S. AID. ON THE OTHER HAND, U.S. RESPONSE TO CHAD'S FOOD NEEDS WAS MUCH MORE VISIBLE AND PLACED THE U.S. AMONG THE FOREMOST DONORS. KAMOUGUE SAID THAT HE WISHED

ONLY TO CONVEY HIS PERSONAL IMPRESSIONS AND THAT HE

HOPED THE U.S. REALIZED THAT ALTHOUGH MANY COUNTRIES WERE
UNDERDEVELOPED, SOME WERE LESS DEVELOPED THAN OTHERS AND
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 06 STATE 253560

CONSEQUENTLY NEEDED MORE ASSISTANCE.

11. THE SECRETARY EXPRESSED HIS UNDERSTANDING AND
AGREEMENT WITH KAMOUGUE'S FINAL STATEMENT. AFTER
THANKING THE SECRETARY FOR HIS TIME, KAMOUGUE SAID THAT
HE LOOKED FORWARD TO HIS BRIEFING ON FMS PROCEDURES IN
THE NEAR FUTURE. (FYI: THE FMS BRIEFING WAS HELD
IN NEW YORK OCTOBER 11. END FYI) VANCE

UNQUOTE CHRISTOPHER

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01-Jan-1994 12:00:00 am
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: MINISTERIAL VISITS, FOREIGN POLICY POSITION
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Sent Date: 21-Oct-1977 12:00:00 am
Decaption Date: 01-Jan-1960 12:00:00 am
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 22 May 2009
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1977STATE253560
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: AF/W:MCEATON
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: GS
Errors: N/A
Expiration:
Film Number: D770390-0505
Format: TEL
From: STATE
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1977/newtext/t19771031/aaaabaky.tel
Line Count: 460
Litigation Code IDs:
Litigation Codes:
Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: 7a5a6f29-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Office: ORIGIN AF
Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 9
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: n/a
Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 29-Dec-2004 12:00:00 am
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 823989
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: SECRETARY'S BILATERALS WITH CHADIAN FOREIGN MINISTER KAMOUGUE
TAGS: PBOR, PINT, MASS, OVIP, CD, (VANCE, CYRUS)
To: NDJAMENA
Type: TE
vdkgvwkey: odb://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/7a5a6f29-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Review Markings:
Margaret P. Grafeld
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
22 May 2009
Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009